# Robert Hugh Brown (1889 – 1954)

Robert Brown was the fifth child of a Farnhill family. Employed as a piece folder in a silk and cotton mill, Robert became a gunner in the Royal Field Artillery.

Whilst serving in France he contracted trench fever and later, in 1917, was hospitalised, in Glasgow, with shell shock.

He must have been deemed fit to return to active service as, in 1918, the local press reported that he had been seriously wounded and was in St Luke's Hospital, Bradford.

Returning to Farnhill after the war, Robert never married. He lived with his surviving siblings and died in 1954. He is buried in St Andrew's new graveyard.



Photograph by kind permission of Keighley News

# **Pre-war life**

Robert Hugh Brown was the son Henry Brown and Ann Elizabeth (nee Stephenson). Henry was a native of Farnhill, and a warp dresser by trade; Ann was originally from Rodley, Leeds.

Robert's parents married at St. Andrew's Kildwick on 30<sup>th</sup> May 1868. Their first child, a son called Dick, was born before the end of the year but died when he was just three months old. Three further children followed (Christopher, b. 7/9/1872; Ethel Mary, b. 10/1/1882; and Annie, b. 27/5/1886) before their fifth and final child, Robert, was born in Farnhill, on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 1889. He was baptised in St. Andrew's Church, Kildwick, at the end of March that year.

The family lived in Starkey Lane before moving to 27 Newby Road some time before the 1901 census.

The 1911 census recorded all the family working at a silk and cotton mill. Robert was employed as a piece folder.

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Extract from the 1911 Brown family's 1911 census return Used under licence from the National Archive

**Note:** The "Particulars of Marriage" section records that Henry and Ann had been married for 42 years, and had had five children. One of these children (Dick) had died; the other 4 were living.

# WW1 service

Robert Hugh Brown's WW1 service records do not appear to have survived (over 70% of these records were destroyed in a fire during the WW2 London blitz). However a fragmentary account of his WW1 service can be constructed from other sources.

His inclusion on the Farnhill Parish Council Roll of Honour, drawn up early in 1916, suggests that he had already attested his willingness to serve when called upon to do so, but subsequent newspaper reports indicate that his service period did not start until at least March 1916.

**Note:** Some news reports say March 1916, others September. The difference can be accounted for by a six month training period in the UK before Robert was transferred to France.

Robert joined the Royal Field Artillery (RFA) as a Gunner.

In September 1916 he was transferred to France but by December he had been invalided back home, suffering from trench fever.

**Note:** On 4<sup>th</sup> January 1917, William Benjamin Whitham, who was living in Farnhill, recorded in his diary "Robert Brown in hospital at Glasgow, Shell Shock".

In November 1918 news appeared in the local press that he had been seriously wounded and was in hospital in Bradford.

Wounded Farmhill Soldiers. Gunner Robert H. Brown, R.F.A., younger son of Mr. Harry Brown, of Newby Road, Farnhill, is in St. Luke's Hospital, Bradford, suffering from shrapnel wounds in the left shoulder, right hand, and also in the left shoulder, right hand, and also in the face. Gunner Brown joined the army in March, 1916, and proceeded to France in September of that year. He was invalided home suffering from trench fever in December, 1916, and returned to France last year.

From the West Yorkshire Pioneer 1/11/1918 By kind permission of Craven Herald

There were no further news reports and these wounds may have marked the end of Robert's military career.

# **Post-war life**

After the war Robert resumed his life in Farnhill, returning to live at 27 Newby Road with his father and siblings (his mother had died in March 1918) and to his work at Junction Mill.



A advertisement for Woodrow's Mill from a local magazine – date and source uncertain Provided by Keighley and District Digital Archive His name was included on the recently discovered WW1 Roll of Honour of men employed by Woodrow's Mill at Junction.



With thanks to Burberry Group, PLC

The 1921 census records the Brown family living at 27 Newby Road and made up of:

Henry Brown, 75, Head; Retired Christopher Brown, 48, Son; Weaver at J. Woodrow, Junction Ethel Mary Brown, 39, Daughter; Home duties Annie Brown, 35, Daughter; Coffee House Attendant at J. Woodrow, Junction Robert Hugh Brown, 32, Son; Warp Dresser at J. Woodrow, Junction

Robert's father, Henry Brown, died on 25<sup>th</sup> February 1924; aged 78. The following obituary appeared in the Craven Herald (29/2/1924).

## FARNHILL.

. . . . .

#### DEATH OF MR. HENRY BROWN.

We regret to announce the death of Mr. Henry Brown; Buckler Hill, Farnhill, which occurred on Monday morning last. Mr. Brown, who was in his 78th year, was out as recently as Friday last but unfortunately he caught a chill. He had also been suffering from heart trouble for a number of years.

The deceased was born in Farnhill and had lived in the village all his life. A great lover of music, he was conductor of the Kildwick Prize Brass Band for a considerable period. In politics he was a Conservative and a loyal member of the Kildwick Conservative Club. He was also a regular attender at the Kildwick Church. For the greater part of his working life he had been employed at the Junction Mills, his occupation being that of a warp dresser. Owing to the state of his health Mr. Brown had taken no active part in the affairs of the village during the last few years. He was one of a family of brothers who all

He was one of a family of brothers who all lived to an advanced age, his two surviving brothers, Mr. Wm. Brown and Mr. Jas. Brown both being over 70 years old. Mr. Brown, whose wife died about six years ago, leaves two sons and two daughters.

The interment took place at Kildwick Church on Wednesday, the last rites being performed by the Rev. C. E. V. Hodge. There were a large number of relations and friends present. The Conservative Club was represented by Mr. T. Whitaker and the Junction Mills by Mr. John Parkinson. The bearers, who were past and present warp-dressers at the mill, were Messrs. J. W. Holgate, W. Clough, W. Horner, W. Roberts, J. Clough, J. Midgley, and J. Dickenson. There was a number of beautiful floral tributes including wreaths from the Conservative Club, warp-dressers at Junction Mills and workpeople at Junction Mills.

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Christopher, Robert's older brother, died in March 1931.

In 1939, the three remaining siblings moved the short distance from 27 Newby Road to number 1 Bucklar Hill, where they all lived until their deaths.

Keith Bunnett, a resident of Farnhill during WW2, recalls that in 1941 he sold tickets to a dance, and also food at a local cafe, to raise money to support Robert Hugh Brown who had had a leg amputated, was confined to a wheelchair, and consequently had lost his job.

Robert Hugh Brown died of heart disease in St. John's Hospital, Keighley, on 7<sup>th</sup> February 1954 and was buried in Kildwick Extension graveyard. He was 65 years of age.

1954	REGISTRATION DISTRICT   1954 DEATH in the Sub-district of Keighley				WORTH VALLEY in the County of York (W.R.)						
No.	When and where died	Name and surname	Sex	Age	Occupation	Cause of death	Signature, description and residence of informant	When registered	Signature of registrar		
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Robert Brown's death certificate (c) Crown Copyright

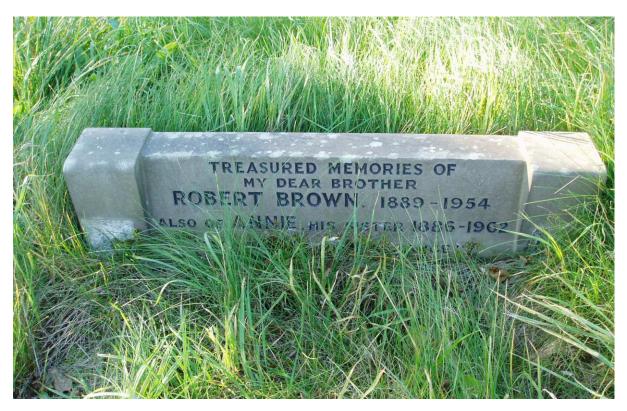
The following short obituary appeared in the local press (Craven Herald, 12/2/1954).

11. 17. 16 1 . 1. The the week-end in hospital occurre Robert Brown, of Bucklar Mr. Mr. Brown, who was 65 years of age, was well known in the village and surrounding district. DELIVE OF TEMPIN 126 varadresser by trad worked in a local mill until his hea failed sometime ago. The funeral took place yesterday at St. Andrew's Church. the service being conducted by the Vicar (the Rev. S. A. Selby). Mr. Brown, who was a bachelor, leaves one sistor,

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# Postscript

The last of the Brown siblings, Annie, died in 1962 and was buried with her brother in Kildwick extension graveyard.



Photograph by Farnhill WW1 Volunteers Project

None of the siblings were married or had children and it is unlikely that any close relatives are living in the local area.

# **Robert Hugh Brown – a life in summary**

Born:	2/2/1889, Farnhill				
Baptised:	31/3/1889, Kildwick				
Died:	7/2/1954, St. John's Hospital, Keighley; buried 11/2/54, Kildwick St. Andrew's	Aged:	65		
Home address: 1 Bucklar Hill, Farnhill					

#### **Parents**

Father:	Henry; b. 1848, Farnhill; d. 25/2/1924, Farnhill
Mother:	Ann Elizabeth (nee Stephenson); b. 1849, Rodley (Leeds); d. 24/3/1918, Farnhill
Married:	30/5/1868, Kildwick

# Siblings

Dick; b. 24/9/1868, Farnhill; d. December 1868, Farnhill Christopher; b. 7/9/1872, Farnhill; d. March 1931, Farnhill Ethel Mary; b. 10/1/1882, Farnhill; d. 29/1/1944 Annie; b. 27/5/1886, Farnhill; d. 1962

#### WW1 service

Service period:	March 1916 to at least October 1918
Regt:	Royal Field Artillery (RFA); Gunner, no. 129558
Medals:	British War Medal, Victory Medal
Home address:	27 Newby Road, Farnhill

## Marriage

Unmarried.





